#### International Engagement on Forest Governance – Perspectives from the U.S. Department of Justice

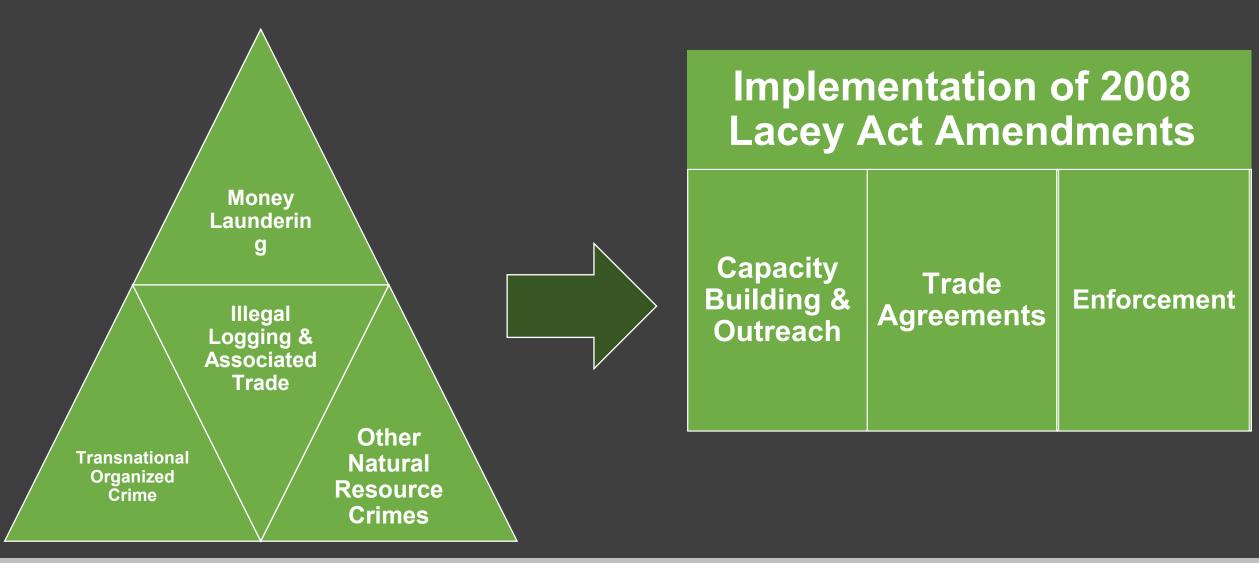
Laurie D. Dubriel U.S. Department of Justice Environment & Natural Resources Division



### Revised Global Understanding...

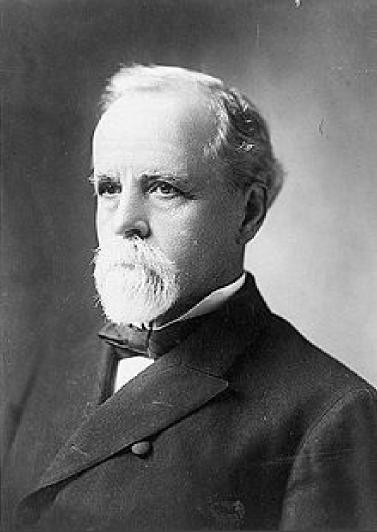


#### Holistic Approach to Combat Illegal Logging



### Lacey Act of 1900, 16 U.S.C. §§ 3371-3378

- > Oldest wildlife protection law
- Amended in 2008
- Two Types of Violations
   Trafficking
   False Labeling/Records
- Annual appropriations to implement the 2008 Amendments
   Capacity Building



# **U.S. Policy Developments**

- Executive Order 14008 Tackling the Climate Crisis at Home and Abroad
- U.S. Plan to Conserve Global Forests: Critical Carbon Sinks
- Executive Order 14060 Establishing the U.S. Council on Transnational Organized Crime
- Executive Order 14072 Strengthening the Nation's Forests, Communities, and Local Economies

### **Trade & Other Bilateral Collaborations**

- U.S.-Mexico-Canada Trade Agreement
- U.S. & Vietnam Section 301 Timber Trade Investigation Agreement
  - > Article 16 Technical Assistance
- U.S. & Peru
  - U.S.A. v. Global Plywood and Lumber Trading LLC
- U.S. & Brazil
  - Enforcement & Illegal Deforestation Bilateral Working Group

#### Benefits for the Environment in the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement

#### trongest, Most Enforceable Environmental Obligations of Any Trade Agreement:

he Environment chapter of the USMCA brings all environmental provisions into the core of the greement and makes them enforceable. The USMCA includes commitments to implement key nutiliateral environmental agreements to which the United States is a party, such as the Convention on tremational Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora and the Montreal Protocol on Ozone bepleting Substances. The USMCA also addresses key environmental challenges such as illegal, nreported, and unregulated fishing and harmful fisheries subsidies. USMCA commits the United States, canada and Mexico to take actions to combat and cooperate to prevent trafficking in timber and fish and ther wildlife. For the first time in a U.S. trade agreement, the USMCA also addresses other pressing nvironmental issues such as air quality and marine litter.

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US Company Pleads Guilty to Importing
Illegal Timber from Peru
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27 SEPTEMBER 2021

A US importer has pleaded guilty to importing illegal timber from Perú.

INSIDE U.S. TRADE'S WORLD TRADE ONLINE worldwide coverage of the latest trade news and developments	
OME NEWS TOPICS USMCA CHINA WTO INSIDEU.S. TRADE ABOUT US	
hursday, July 7, 2022	Brazil and the United deforestation
U.S., Vietnam hold first Timber Working Group meeting April 20. 2022 at 6:28 PM	Home / News & Events / Brazil an
The U.S. and Vietnam on Wednesdav held the first meeting of a Timber Working Group set up to handle an ag	······································
out of supply chains. In a statement , the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative noted that the October 2021 Investigation under Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974." The Timber Working Group "was established to facil	

razil and the United States announce working group to combat illegal eforestation

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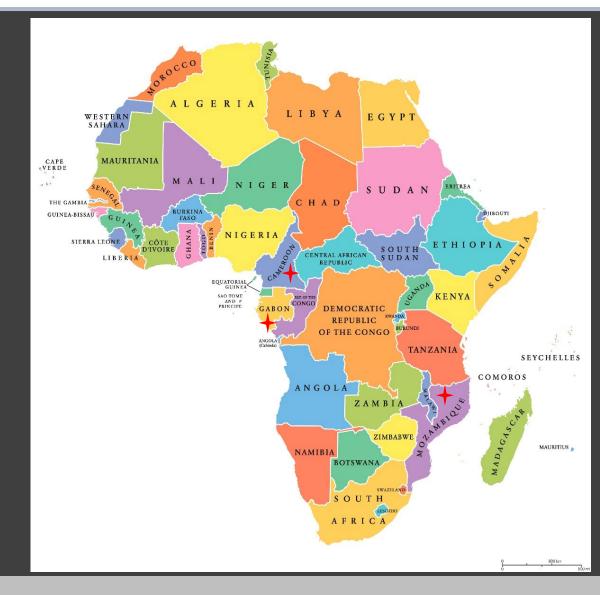
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ome / News & Events / Brazil and the United States announce working group to combat illegal deforestation



#### Africa

- ENRD and U.S. Forest Service have joint programming in:
  - Cameroon
    Gabon
    KAZA Region
    Mozambique
    Namibia



# The Americas

#### > Amazonia

- Illegal logging focused
- > Expanded to include wildlife trafficking and mining

#### > Guatemala & Honduras

- > Deforestation driven by agricultural commodities
- Crimes Associated with Fishing
- Illegal Logging
- Illegal Mining
- Wildlife Trafficking

#### ➤ Mexico

- Pollution and Natural Resources Laws
- Civil and Criminal Enforcement
- Virtual DOJ Attaché



### Asia

- Coordinating programming with the Regional Wildlife Trafficking Resident Legal Advisor – Embassy Vientiane
- ➤ Indonesia
- ➢ Vietnam
- Plans to expand to:
   India
   Papua New Guinea
   Philippines



# Thank you!

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